

# Journal of Urban Areas Studies

Shahid Bahonar University of Kerman (Faculty of Literature and Humanities)

This journal is published according to the letter 3/3/89914, issued by the Commision for Scholarly Publications of Iran (Ministery of Science, Research and Technology) and the letter 93/30686, issued by the Printing & Publication Affairs (Minstry of Culture & Islamic Guidance).

This journal is indexed in "Iran Journal" RICEST (<a href="www.ricest.ac.ir">www.ricest.ac.ir</a>), and ISC (<a href="www.isc.gov.ir">www.isc.gov.ir</a>) data bases.

## **Publisher:**

Regional Information Center for Ccience and Technology (RICeST)
Islamic World Science Citation Center (ISC)
www.ricest.ac.ir
www.isc.gov.ir

Te: +98 (71) 36468452 Fax: +98 (71) 36468352

Vol. 2, No. 2, Spring 2015

### Journal of Urban Areas Studies

**Proprietor:** Shahid Bahonar University of Kerman, Faculty of

Literature and Humanities

Managing director: Dr. Hossein Ghazanfarpour

Editor-in-Chief: Dr. Akbar Kiani

**Executive manager:** Maryam Iranmanesh

#### **Editorial Board:**

- 1. Dr. Seyyed Ali Badri: Associate Professor of Geography and Rural Planning, Tehran University
- 2. Dr. Ali Zangiabadi: Associate Professor of Geography and Urban Planning, Isfahan University
- Dr. Mohammad Hossein Saraei: Associate Professor of Geography and Urban Planning, Yazd University
- 4. Dr. Mohammad Saligheh: Associate Professor of Climatology, Kharazmi University
- 5. Dr. Ali Shamaei: Associate Professor of Geography and Urban Planning, Kharazmi University
- Dr. Ahmad Abbasnejad: Associate Professor of Geomorphology, Shahid Bahonar University of Kerman
- Dr. Hossein Ghazanfarpour: Assistant Professor of Geography and Urban Planning, Shahid Bahonar University of Kerman
- 8. Dr. Akbar Kiani: Associate Professor of Geography and Urban Planning, University of Zabol
- 9. Dr. Sadegh Karimi: Assistant Professor of Climatology, Shahid Bahonar University of Kerman
- Dr Saeideh Garrousi: Associate Professor of Urban Sociology, Shahid Bahonar University of Kerman
- 11. **Dr Hossein Negaresh**: Associate Professor of Geomorphology, University of Sistan and Balouchestan

#### Referees in this issue:

Dr. Akbar Kiani (Associate Professor, University of Zabol), Dr. Mirnajaf Mousavi (Associate Professor, University of Urmia), Dr. Mohammad Hosein Saraee (Associate Professor, Yazd University), Dr. Ali Mansouri (Assistant Professor, Payam Nour University), Hossein Ghazanfarpour (Assistant Professor, Shahid Bahonar University of Kerman), Dr. Ali Asghar Abdolahi (Assistant Professor, Shahid Bahonar University of Kerman), Dr. Mohammad Rahimi (Assistant Professor, Shahid Bahonar University of Kerman), Dr. Mahmoud Akbari (Assistant Professor, Yasouj University), Dr. Behnam Moghani (Assistant Professor, Shahid Bahonar University of Kerman), Dr. Esmaeil AghaieZadeh (Assistant Professor, Guilan University), Dr Hojjatollah Sharafi (Assistant Professor, Shahid Bahonar University of Kerman), Dr Hamid NazariPour (Assistant Professor, Graduate University of Advanced Technology).

Persian Editor: Maryam Iranmanesh

**English Editor:** Farshid Najar Homayounfar **Journal of Urban Areas Studies** is a quarterly.

Print run: 500

**Address**: Department of Geography and Urban Planning, Faculty of Literature and Humanities, Shahid Bahonar University of Kerman,

P.O Box 7616914111

Email: juas@uk.ac.ir Website: http://juas.uk.ac.ir

#### **Notes to Authors**

- **1.**Articles should be written in Persian, along with abstracts and key words in English, and based on the following guidelines. In order for the articles to be reviewed, please forward them to the website of the journal.
- **2.**Only scholarly-research (fundamental or pragmatic) articles will be accepted.
- **3.**Articles should be within the domain of journal's title (Journal of Urban Areas Studies) and the proposed areas, otherwise they would not be considered for review.
- **4.**After registration in the website (<a href="http://juas.uk.ac.ir">http://juas.uk.ac.ir</a>), the responsible author must forward two soft copies of the article, one with the name(s) of the author(s), and another nameless copy, along with the recognizance form, to the website. The files must be forwarded in Word 2007, and also in pdf format.
- **5.**The author(s) must undertake not to send the article to any other journal or conference, national or international, till the final result is stated by the referees (it is obligatory to fill up and forward the recognizance form, available on the website, along with the article).
- **6.**Since the articles are vetted double-blindly, name(s) of the author(s) must appear nowhere throughout the article, in the Word or pdf files.
- **7.**The structure of the articles must be arranged as follows: title, abstract in Persian, key words in Persian, introduction, data and methodology, discussion, results, suggestions(if necessary), acknowledgement(in necessary), notes, and references.
- **8.**Titles must be brief and concise, containing a clear expression of the article, typed in B Titr Bold font.
- **9.**Name(s) of the Author(s) must be typed in B Lotus 10 Bold font, double-spaced from the title. Affiliations —including academic rank or study program, specialty, university, city, and country—appear under the title, on the left side.
- **10.**Abstract: the first page of the article is devoted to abstract in Persian and key words. The abstract contains a brief and general account of the article, emphasizing the problem, objectives, methodology, and results, at most in 250 words.
- **11.**Key words in Persian: 3 to 5 words must be chosen so that they can be used in preparing an index.
- **12.**Introduction: begins on the second page.
- **13.**Main body of the article and the references are typed single-spaced on one side of the pages only, in 26 lines of 12 centimeters.

- **14.**Typed in Word XP, articles should not exceed 20 pages (abstract page included).
- **15.**The main body of the articles including introduction, data and methodology, discussion, and results must be typed in B Lotus 13 font. Notes appear after the results and before references.
- **16.**Main titles appear in B Lotus 13 Bold font, and sub-titles in B Lotus 12 Bold font. Minor titles are numbered as 2-1-, 2-1-1, 2-1-2-, 2-2-, 2-3-....
- **17.**The Results section briefly and clearly states new scientific findings of the article, at most in two paragraphs.
- **18.**Figures appear clearly with their titles underneath as: Figure 1-...; if necessary, figure references appear in parentheses as: (Reference: Shokouee, 1380: 50). The font must be B Lotus11.
- **19.** Tables appear clearly in Table Grid format, with their titles above as: Table 1.
- **20.**Mathematic formulas are typed from the left, one size smaller than the main body, and with the phrase "formula (no.)" on the right side. It is necessary to avoid using phrases such as 'the following formula', and just refer to the number.
- **21.**In-text citation examples: (Woods, 2005, 17) or (Ghazanfarpour et al, 1392: 55) or (Ward et al, 1996, 190).
- **22.**Persian references appear first in B Lotus 12, and Latin references follow in Times New Roman 12. In order to a homogeneous Farsi and English References, the patterns follow:
- -Kiani, Akbar., Esmailzadeh, Ali., (1391). **Analysis of aplan for children-friendly cities, from children viewpoints.** Bagh-e Nazar Quarterly, 20, 51-62.
- -Ghazanfarpour, Hosein., Paidar, Abouzar., Sharafi, Hojatolah., (1392). **Geography of tourism with emphasis on pilgrimage tourism**, 1<sup>st</sup>ed., Tehran: Nashr-e Nour-e Elm.
- -Ward, J.S., Parker, G.R. and Fernandina, F.J., (1996). **Landscape principles and issues to be considered when developing district plan.** European Planning Studies. 25, 189-202.
- -Woods, M., (2005). **Rural Geography,** 1<sup>st</sup>ed. Sage Publication, London.
- **23.**The English abstract must appear at the end of the article, on a separate page.
- **24.**A ready-made word format is provided on the website (http://juas.uk.ac.ir). It is recommended to download the file and enter your material into it.
- **25.** Journal, the editing of articles, is free.
- **26.**Legally, responsibility for accuracy of the contents, noticed the author/authors.

# **Journal of Urban Areas Studies**

Shahid Bahonar University of Kerman (Faculty of Literature and Humanities)

## **Table of Contents**

Analysis of Interactive Challenges of Beautification Organization with Subsidiary Offices in the Municipalities of Tehran Zones  Dr. Rasoul Afzali, Dr. Sadegh Karimi, Rezgar Hamzehpour	1-20
The Role of Urban Tourism in the Physical Develo- pment of Kermanshah City Dr. Ahmad Pour Ahmad, Faranak Behdoost, Tahereh Nazari	21-37
Residents Satisfaction Assessment of Living Environment Quality in Kerman City (Case Study: Mehr Housing Project of Mehregan Town)  Dr. Mohammad.R Rahnama, Mohsen Kamandari	39-59
Measurement of Physical-Spatial Development of Urban Areas regarding Sustainability (Case Study: 22 Regions of Tehran Metropolis)  Dr. Farzaneh Sasan Pour, Nafiseh Aghajani	61-78
Strategic Planning for Tourism Development in Urmia Dr. Naser Soltani, Dr. Mir Najaf Mousavi, Bayazid Sharifi	79-98
The Dynamic the Spatial Structure of Urban System in Kerman Province (1335-90)  Dr. Ali Shamaei, Sadegh Haji Nejad, Mohammad Ghazaie	99-118
An Analysis of Site Selection in Terms of Social Housing, Using AHP (Case Study: Kazerun City Mehr Housing Project) Dr. Roudabeh Farhadi, Sarvaraddin Hemmati Goshtasb	119-132
Landfill Site Selection of Shahr-e-Babak Using Fuzzy and Boolean Logics and Geographic Information System Najmeh Normandipour, Dr. Ahmad Abbas Nejad	133-154

Vol. 2, No. 2, Spring 2015